

## List of abbreviations used

<b>abl.</b>	ablative
<b>acc.</b>	accusative
<b>dat.</b>	dative
<b>f.</b>	feminine
<b>m.</b>	masculine
<b>n.</b>	neuter
<b>pl.</b>	plural

**A**

**ā + abl.** - from, by  
**absolūtiō**, **absolūtiōnis**, f. - acquittal  
**abstineō**, **abstinēre**, **abstinuī** - refrain from  
**ac** - and  
**accipiō**, **accipere**, **accēpī**, **acceptus** - receive  
**ad + acc.** - for, to  
**adaequō**, **adaequāre**, **adaequāvī**, **adaequātus** - compare to  
**adeō** - so  
**adeō**, **adire**, **adiī** - visit  
**adferō**, **adferre**, **attulī**, **adlātum** - report  
**adipiscor**, **adipiscī**, **adepus sum** - receive  
**adloquor**, **adloquī**, **adlocūtus sum** - address  
**adsequor**, **adsequī**, **adsecūtus sum** - overtake  
**adstō**, **adstāre**, **adstitī** - stand beside  
**adsum**, **adesse**, **adfuī** - be near  
**adventus**, **adventūs**, m. - arrival  
**adversum** - against  
**adversus**, **adversa**, **adversum** - adverse  
**aeger**, **aegra**, **aegrum** - ailing  
**aetās**, **aetātis**, f. - age  
**affirmō**, **affirmāre**, **affirmāvī** - declare  
**agrī**, **agrōrum**, m.pl. - countryside  
**Agrippīna**, **Agrippīnae**, f. - Agrippina  
**Alexander**, **Alexandrī**, m. - Alexander  
**aliquī**, **aliqua**, **aliquod** - some  
**alius**, **alia**, **aliud** - other  
**altus**, **alta**, **altum** - deep  
**ambitiō**, **ambitiōnis**, f. - bribery  
**ambitus**, **ambitūs**, m. - bribery  
**amicitia**, **amicitiāe**, f. - friendship  
**amicus**, **amicī**, m. - friend  
**āmittō**, **āmittere**, **āmisiī**, **āmissus** - lose  
**amplector**, **amplectī**, **amplexus sum** - clasp  
**amplius** - any more  
**an** - or, whether  
**anima**, **animae**, f. - soul  
**animus**, **animī**, m. - heart  
**annus**, **annī**, m. - year  
**annōs nātum** - years old  
**ante + acc.** - before, in front of, rather  
**ante quam** - before, rather than  
**appropinquō**, **appropinquāre**, **appropinquāvī** + **dat.** - approach  
**apud + acc.** - at, before  
**arma**, **armōrum**, n.pl. - arms, war, weapons  
**arma petere** - make war on  
**Armeniī**, **Armeniōrum**, m.pl. - the Armenians  
**ascendō**, **ascendere**, **ascendī**, **ascēnsus** - board  
**at** - as for, but, meanwhile  
**atque** - and  
**attingō**, **attingere**, **attigī** - reach  
**attribuō**, **attribuere**, **attribuī**, **attribūtus** - assign  
**audiō**, **audire**, **audiāvī**, **audītus** - hear  
**augeō**, **augēre**, **auxī**, **auctus** - exaggerate, increase

**B**

**biduum**, **biduī**, n. - two days  
**Brundisium**, **Brundisiī**, n. - Brundisium

**C**

**caedō**, **caedere**, **cecidiī**, **caesus** - slaughter  
**carmen**, **carminis**, n. - spell  
**castra**, **castrōrum**, n.pl. - camp  
**causa**, **causae**, f. - cause  
**celeriter** - quickly  
**celerius** - more quickly  
**centuriō**, **centuriōnis**, m. - centurion  
**ceterī**, **ceterae**, **cetera** - the others, the rest  
**cinis**, **cineris**, m. - ash  
**circumiaceō**, **circumiacēre**, **circumiacuī** - surround  
**claudō**, **claudere**, **clausī**, **clausus** - shut  
**cliēns**, **clientis**, m. - follower  
**Cn.** - = Gnaeus  
**coepī**, **coepisse** - began  
**comes**, **comitis**, f. - companion  
**cōmitās**, **cōmitātis**, f. - friendliness  
**compleō**, **complēre**, **complēvī**, **complētus** - fill  
**compōnō**, **compōnere**, **composuī**, **compositus** - arrange, compose  
**cōnsilium**, **cōnsiliī**, n. - scheme  
**cōnsimilis**, **cōnsimile** - equal  
**cōnsultum**, **cōnsultī**, n. - decree  
**contumēlia**, **contumēliae**, f. - abuse (verbal), insult  
**convalēscō**, **convalēscere**, **convaluī** - recover  
**corpus**, **corporis**, n. - body, figure  
**solita cūrandō corporī** - bodily care routine  
**corrumpō**, **corrumpere**, **corrūpī**, **corruptus** - corrupt  
**Cous**, **Coī**, f. - Cos  
**Coum īnsulam** - the island of Cos, off the coast of Turkey  
**crēdō**, **crēdere**, **crēdidī** + **dat.** - believe, think  
**crīmen**, **crīminis**, n. - charge, crime  
**cubiculum**, **cubiculī**, n. - bedroom  
**cultus**, **cultūs**, m. - worship, clothes  
**cum** - once  
**cum + abl.** - with  
**cūncta**, **cūnctorum**, n.pl. - everything  
**cūra**, **cūrae**, f. - concern  
**cūria**, **cūriae**, f. - Senate house  
**cūrō**, **cūrāre**, **cūrāvī** - care for  
**solita cūrandō corporī** - bodily care routine

**D**

**decet**, **decēre**, **decuīt** - be fitting, ought  
**decōrus**, **decōra**, **decōrum** - handsome  
**dēfendō**, **dēfendere**, **dēfendī**, **dēfēnsus** - defend  
**dēfēnsiō**, **dēfēnsiōnis**, f. - defence  
**dēfessus**, **dēfessa**, **dēfessum** - worn out  
**dēfigō**, **dēfigere**, **dēfixī**, **dēfixus** - cast down  
**dēfūnctus**, **dēfūncta**, **dēfūnctum** + **abl.** - deceased  
**deinde** - then  
**dēmōveō**, **dēmōvēre**, **dēmōvī**, **dēmōtus** - demote  
**dēserō**, **dēserere**, **dēseruī**, **dēsertus** - abandon  
**dēsīdia**, **dēsīdiae**, f. - laziness  
**dēterior**, **dēterius** - worse  
**in dēterius** - for the worse  
**dēvōtiō**, **dēvōtiōnis**, f. - curse  
**dextra**, **dextrae**, f. - right hand  
**dīcō**, **dīcere**, **dīxī**, **dictus** - defend

**diēs, diēi, m.** - *day*

**in posterum diem** - *for the next day*

**dīligō, dīligere, dīlēxī, dīlēctus** - *love*

**dīluō, dīluere, dīluī** - *wash one's hands of*

**dolor, dolōris, m.** - *grief*

**domus, domūs, f.** - *home*

**dubitō, dubitāre, dubitāvī** - *doubt*

**dum** - *while*

**duo, duae, duo** - *two*

**E**

**ē, ex + abl.** - *out of, from*

**ēdictum, ēdictī, n.** - *edict*

**ego, meī** - *me*

**ēgredior, ēgredī, ēgressus sum** - *come off, disembark, leave*

**ēloquentia, ēloquentiae, f.** - *eloquence*

**epistula, epistulae, f.** - *letter*

**equitēs, equitum, m.pl.** - *cavalry*

**ērumpō, ērumpere, ērūpī, ēruptus** - *break out*

**ērutus, ēruta, ērutum** - *excavated*

**et** - *and, even, indeed*

**et ... et** - *both ... and*

**etiam** - *even*

**ēvādō, ēvādere, ēvāsī** - *escape*

**excipiō, excipere, excēpī, exceptus** - *welcome*

**exercitium, exercitiī, n.** - *training*

**exitiābilis, exitiābile** - *fatal*

**exitium, exitī, n.** - *death*

**exsequor, exsequi, exsecūtus sum** - *carry out*

**exspectō, exspectāre, exspectāvī, exspectātus** - *wait for*

**exterus, externa, exterum** - *foreign*

**extrēmus, extrēma, extrēmum** - *distant*

**F**

**faciō, facere, fēcī, factus** - *do, practise*

**fāma, fāmae, f.** - *rumour*

**fēmina, fēminae, f.** - *woman*

**fērālis, fērāle** - *funereal*

**ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus** - *carry*

**fessus, fessa, fessum** - *weak*

**finis, finis, m.** - *end*

**fiō, fierī, factus sum** - *become*

**fōrma, fōrmae, f.** - *looks*

**fortūna, fortūnae, f.** - *fate, status*

**forum, forī, n.** - *law-court*

**G**

**gaudeō, gaudēre, gāvīsus sum** - *be delighted*

**gaudium, gaudiī, n.** - *joy*

**gemitus, gemitūs, m.** - *groan, wailing*

**genus, generis, n.** - *family, lineage*

**Germānicus, Germānicī, m.** - *Germanicus*

**gerō, gerere, gessī, gestus** - *conduct*

**sē gerere** - *behave*

**gladius, gladiī, m.** - *sword*

**H**

**haud** - *not*

**hibernus, hiberna, hibernum** - *wintry*

**hic, haec, hoc** - *this*

**hostis, hostis, m.** - *enemy*

**hūmānus, hūmāna, hūmānum** - *human*

**humī** - *on the ground*

**I**

**iaceō, iacēre, iacuī** - *lie*

**iaciō, iacere, iēcī, iactus** - *hurl*

**iānuā, iānuae, f.** - *door*

**īdem, eadem, idem** - *the same*

**ideō** - *this is why*

**ignāvus, ignāva, ignāvum** - *useless*

**ille, illa, illud** - *he, she, that*

**immoderātus, immoderāta, immoderātum** - *excessive*

**immolātiō, immolātiōnis, f.** - *sacrifice*

**impatiens, gen. impatientis** - *impatient of*

**imperātor, imperātōris, m.** - *commander*

**in + acc.** - *against, towards, to*

**in + abl.** - *in*

**in dēterius** - *for the worse*

**in posterum diem** - *for the next day*

**iniūria in** - *injustice towards*

**mūtāre in** - *exchange for*

**incendō, incendere, incendi, incēnsus** - *incite*

**incertus, incerta, incertum** - *uncertain*

**incipiō, incipere, incēpī, inceptus** - *commence*

**incūsō, incūsāre, incūsāvī, incūsātus** - *accuse*

**indolēscō, indolēscere, indoluī** - *mourn*

**īnfernus, īnferna, īnfernum** - *of the Underworld*

**īnfirmus, īnfima, īnfirmum** - *basest*

**ingēns, gen. ingentis** - *intense*

**iniūria, iniūriae, f.** - *ill-treatment, injustice*

**iniūria in** - *injustice towards*

**īnsculpō, īnsculpare, īnsculpī, īnsculptus** - *inscribe*

**īnsignia, īnsignium, n.pl.** - *the outward signs*

**īnsignis, īnsigne** - *distinguished*

**īnsolēscō, īnsolēscere** - *become arrogant*

**īnstāns, gen. īnstantis** - *pressing*

**īnsula, īnsulae, f.** - *island*

**Coum īnsulam** - *the island of Cos, off the coast of Turkey*

**intellegō, intellegere, intellēxī, intellēctus** - *understand*

**inter** - *among, between*

**interim** - *in the meantime, meanwhile*

**intermittō, intermittere, intermīsī, intermissus** - *interrupt*

**intersum, interesse, interfuī + dat.** - *attend*

**intervallum, intervallī, n.** - *interval*

**invidia, invidiae, f.** - *hatred*

**invocō, invocāre, invocāvī, invocātus** - *invoke*

**ipse, ipsa, ipsum** - *herself, himself, itself*

**īra, īrae, f.** - *anger*

**is, ea, id** - *he, she, it, that*

**ita** - *as follows*

**itaque** - *and so*

**iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussus** - *order*

iugulum, iugulī, n. - *throat*  
iūrō, iūrāre, iūrāvī - *swear*  
iūstitium, iūstitiī, n. - *a break from legal business*  
iuvō, iuvāre, iuvī, iūtus - *win over*

## L

laetus, laeta, laetum - *happy, of celebration*  
largitiō, largitiōnis, f. - *generosity*  
lasciviō, lascivire, lascivī - *rampage*  
legiō, legiōnis, f. - *legion, pl. troops*  
lentē - *slowly*  
lēx, lēgis, f. - *law*  
liberī, liberōrum, m.pl. - *children*  
libertus, libertī, m. - *freedman*  
licentia, licentiae, f. - *lawlessness, riotous behaviour*  
loca, locōrum, n.pl. - *position*  
locus, locī, m. - *place*  
longinquus, longinqua, longinquum - *afar, distant*  
lūctus, lūctūs, m. - *grief, mourning clothes, sorrow*  
lūgentēs, lūgentium, m.pl. - *mourners*  
lūx, lūcis, f. - *light*

## M

maereō, maerere - *grieve, mourn*  
magis - *more*  
magistrātus, magistrātūs, m. - *magistrate*  
magnus, magna, magnum - *great*  
maleficum, malefici, n. - *wicked charm*  
mandō, mandāre, mandāvī, mandātus - *order*  
mansuētūdō, mansuētūdinis, f. - *mercy*  
manus, manūs, f. - *hand*  
mare, maris, n. - *sea*  
marītus, maritī, m. - *husband*  
mātrimōnium, mātrimōniī, n. - *marriage*  
meditor, meditārī, meditātus sum - *plan*  
meminī, meminisse - *remember*  
mereō, merere, meruī - *earn*  
metus, metūs, m. - *fear*  
meus, mea, meum - *my*  
mīles, mīlitis, m. - *soldier*  
minus - *less*  
miseror, miserārī, miserātus sum - *pity*  
mittō, mittere, misī, missus - *send*  
modo - *only*  
moenia, moenium, n.pl. - *walls*  
morbus, morbī, m. - *illness*  
moriōr, morī, mortuus sum - *die*  
moror, morārī, morātus sum - *delay*  
mors, mortis, f. - *death*  
mortuus, mortua, mortuum - *dead*  
multus, multa, multum - *much*  
    multī, multae, multa - *many*  
    multō - *much*  
mūtō, mūtāre, mūtāvī, mūtātus - *exchange*  
    mūtāre in - *exchange for*

## N

nam - *for*  
nāscor, nāscī, nātus sum - *be born*  
    annōs nātum - *years old*  
nātiō, nātiōnis, f. - *nation, people*  
nāvigātiō, nāvigātiōnis, f. - *voyage*  
nāvis, nāvis, f. - *ship*  
nē - *nor*  
    nē ... quidem - *nor ... even*  
nec - *nor*  
necesse - *necessary*  
nefandus, nefanda, nefandum - *wicked*  
negō, negāre, negāvī, negātus - *deny*  
nēquāquam - *not at all, without at all*  
neque - *neither, nor, not*  
    neque ... neque - *neither ... nor*  
nīmīrum - *so*  
nōbilitās, nōbilitātis, f. - *nobility*  
nōmen, nōminis, n. - *name*  
nōn - *not*  
nōtus, nōta, nōtum - *known*  
novus, nova, novum - *new*  
    rēs novae, rērum novārum - *revolution*  
nox, noctis, f. - *night*  
nūmen, nūminis, n. - *god*  
nūntiō, nūntiāre, nūntiāvī, nūntiātus - *announce*  
nūntius, nūntiī, m. - *news*

## O

ob - *because of*  
obiciō, obicere, obiēcī, obiectus - *accuse, present,*  
    *say in accusation*  
oblinō, oblinere, oblēvī, oblitus - *smear*  
obsignō, obsignāre, obsignāvī, obsignātus - *sign*  
occāsiō, occāsiōnis, f. - *opportunity*  
occīdō, occīdere, occīdī, occīsus - *kill*  
oculus, oculī, m. - *eye*  
odium, odiī, n. - *hatred*  
omnis, omne - *all, every*  
    omnia - *all, everything*  
orior, orīrī, ortus sum - *be descended (from)*

## P

pariēs, parietis, m. - *wall*  
pater, patris, m. - *senator*  
paucī, paucae, pauca - *few*  
paulātim - *gradually*  
paulisper - *for a short time*  
per - *for, through, throughout*  
percrēbēscō, percrēbēscere, percrēbuī - *become*  
    *well-known*  
pereō, perire, perī - *die*  
perfodiō, perfodere, perfōdī, perfossus - *slash*  
permittō, permittere, permisī, permissus - *entrust*  
persuāsiō, persuāsiōnis, f. - *belief*  
petō, petere, petīvī, petītus - *make for, seek*  
    arma petere - *make war on*  
Pisō, Pīsōnis, m. - *Gnaeus Calpurnius Piso, Piso*  
Plancīna, Plancīnae, f. - *Plancina*  
plumbeus, plumbea, plumbeum - *made of lead*  
plūrimī, plūrimae, plūrima - *numerous*

populus, populī, m. - *people*  
 portus, portūs, m. - *harbour*  
 possum, posse, potuī - *be able, can*  
 post - *later, afterwards*  
 posterus, postera, posterum - *next*  
     in posterum diem - *for the next day*  
 postquam - *after, since, when*  
 postrēmō - *lastly*  
 potius - *rather*  
 praeditus, praedita, praeditum - *endowed with*  
 praevertor, praevertī, praeversus sum - *attend first*  
 primum - *for the first time*  
 prīmus, prīma, primum - *first*  
 prōmittō, prōmittere, prōmīsī, prōmissus - *promise*  
 propter - *because of*  
 prōsequor, prōsequī, prōsecūtus sum - *accompany*  
     (at a funeral)  
 prōvincia, prōvinciae, f. - *province*  
 pūblicus, pūblica, pūblicum - *public*  
     rēs pūblica, reī pūblīcae - *state, Rome*  
 pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum - *fortunate*

## Q

quam - *than*  
     ante quam - *before, rather than*  
 quamquam - *although, though*  
 queror, querī, questus sum - *complain*  
 questus, questūs, m. - *lament*  
 quī, quae, quod - *who, which, this*  
 quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque - *whoever,*  
     *whatever*  
 quidem - *even*  
     nē ... quidem - *nor ... even*  
 quō - *so that*  
 quod - *because*

## R

relēgō, relēgāre, relēgāvī, relēgātus - *banish*  
 reliquiae, reliquiārum, f.pl. - *ashes, remains*  
 renūntiō, renūntiāre, renūntiāvī, renūntiātus -  
     *renounce*  
 reperīō, reperīre, repperī, repertus - *discover, find*  
 rēs, reī, f. - *business, condition, matter, property,*  
     *thing, world*  
     rēs novae, rērum novārum - *revolution*  
     rēs pūblica, reī pūblīcae - *state, Rome*  
 reus, reī, m. - *the accused*  
 rēx, rēgis, m. - *king*  
 rogō, rogāre, rogāvī, rogātus - *ask*  
 Rōmae, f. - *at Rome, in Rome*  
 ruō, ruere, ruī - *rush*

## S

sacra, sacrōrum, n.pl. - *rites*  
 sacrō, sacrāre, sacrāvī, sacrātus - *consecrate*  
 saevus, saeva, saevum - *violent*  
 scrībō, scrībēre, scrīpsī, scrīptus - *write*  
 sē - *herself, himself, themselves*

sē gerere - *behave*  
 sed - *but, but rather*  
 sēgregor, sēgregārī, sēgregātus sum - *distance*  
     oneself  
 sēmustus, sēmusta, sēmustum - *half-burned*  
 senātus, senātūs, m. - *Senate, the Senate house*  
 sententia, sententiae, f. - *judgement*  
 sermō, sermōnis, m. - *conversation*  
 sevērus, sevēra, sevērūm - *strict*  
 sex - *six*  
 sī - *if*  
 signum, signī, n. - *sign*  
 silentium, silentiī, n. - *silence*  
 simul - *at that moment, at the same time*  
 simulac - *as soon as*  
 sinō, sinere, sīvī, situs - *allow*  
 sinus, sinūs, m. - *arms*  
 socia, sociae, f. - *ally*  
 socius, sociī, m. - *ally, person of the province*  
 soleō, solēre, solitus sum - *be customary*  
 solitus, solita, solitum - *customary, usual*  
     solita cūrāndō corporī - *bodily care routine*  
 sōlum - *only*  
 solum, solī, n. - *foundation*  
 soror, sorōris, f. - *sister*  
 spēs, speī, f. - *hope*  
 statuō, statuere, statuī, statūtus - *lay down*  
 stīpendia, stīpendiōrum, n.pl. - *military service*  
 studium, studiī, n. - *desire, zeal*  
 sub + abl. - *under*  
 sum, esse, fuī - *be*  
 summus, summa, summum - *highest*  
 sūmō, sūmere, sūmpsī, sūmptus - *take*  
 suus, sua, suum - *her, his, their own*  
 Syria, Syriae, f. - *Syria*

## T

tabula, tabulae, f. - *tablet*  
 tābum, tābī, n. - *rotten flesh*  
 tamen - *nevertheless*  
 tamquam - *as if*  
 tantus, tanta, tantum - *so great*  
 tēctum, tēctī, n. - *roof*  
 temperō, temperāre, temperāvī, temperātus +  
     dat. - *restrain*  
 templum, templī, n. - *temple*  
 teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus - *hold*  
 terra, terrae, f. - *land*  
 trādō, trādere, trādidī, trāditus - *hand to*  
 trepidō, trepidāre, trepidāvī - *falter*  
 trēs, tria - *three*  
 tribūnus, tribūnī, m. - *tribune*  
 trīduum, trīduī, n. - *three days*  
 trīgintā - *thirty*  
 trīstitia, trīstitiae, f. - *grief*  
 tum - *then*  
 tunc - *now*  
 turba, turbae, f. - *crowd*

**U**

**ubi** - *when*

**ubique** - *everywhere*

**ultiō, ultiōnis, f.** - *revenge*

**urbs, urbis, f.** - *city*

**urna, urnae, f.** - *urn*

**ut** - *as, that*

**uterque, utraque, utrumque** - *both*

**uxor, uxōris, f.** - *wife*

**V**

**valētūdō, valētūdinis, f.** - *health, ill-health*

**venēnum, venēni, n.** - *poison*

**venerātiō, venerātiōnis, f.** - *admiration, respect*

**vetus, gen. veteris** - *old*

**victima, victimae, f.** - *sacrificial animal*

**videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus** - *see*

**vindicō, vindicāre, vindicāvī, vindicātus** - *avenge*

**vīs, f.** - *intensity*

**vīta, vītae, f.** - *life*

**vix** - *scarcely*

**volō, velle, voluī** - *want*

**vōs** - *you (plural)*

**vōx, vōcis, f.** - *cry, voice*

**vulgus, vulgī, n.** - *people*

**vultus, vultūs, m.** - *countenance, face, looks*