

Unit 9542 Narrative B: Ovid, *Metamorphoses* – Complete Vocabulary

A

ā, ab + abl. - from
ac - and, and besides; than
nōn secus ac - not otherwise than, just as
accendō, accendere, accendī, accēnsus - set on fire, light
accommodō, accommodāre, accommodāvī, accommodātus - adjust, fit
ad + acc. - to, towards, near, near by, at, before, up to, until, about; in comparison with, according to, in order to, for; in addition to, after, concerning
adclīnō, adclīnāre, adclīnāvī - lay down, lean, recline
adeō - so much, so far, to such a degree
adhibeō, adhibēre, adhibuī, adhibitus - offer, use
adhūc - still, yet
adligō, adligāre, adligāvī, adligātus - bind, tie
admoveō, admovēre, admōvī, admōtus - move, bring near, lay on
adsum, adesse, adfuī - be near, be present at
adtollō, adtollere - lift up, raise
adulterium, adulteriī - adultery
adūrō, adūrere, adussī, adustus - burn, scorch
āēr, āeris - air, atmosphere, sky
aethēr, aetheris - upper air, heaven, sky
aevum, aevī - time, life
agō, agere, ēgī, āctus - act, do, offer, spend (time), drive, take
grātēs agere - to thank
āiō - say
āla, ālae - wing
āles, ālītis - bird
aliquis, aliquid - someone
altus, alta, altum - high
ambāgēs, ambāgis - twisting around, twists and turns
ambiguus, ambigua, ambiguum - changeable, varying, uncertain
amīcus, amīca, amīcum - friendly, favourable
amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus - love
amor, amōris - love, desire
an - whether, or
an ... an - whether ... or
animus, animī - mind, will, purpose
ante + acc. - in front, before
apertus, aperta, apertum - open
apex, apicis - point, top, tongue (of flame)
appellō, appellāre, appellāvī, appellātus - call, address, name
aqua, aquae - water, sea
āra, ārae - altar
arātor, arātōris - ploughman, farmer
arbor, arboris - tree
ars, artis - skill, art, cunning, artifice
artus, artūs - limb
aspiciō, aspicere, aspexī, aspectus - see, look at, behold, catch sight of
at - but, yet, at least
atque - and, and also
audāx, audācis - bold, daring, audacious
audeō, audēre, ausus sum - dare
aura, aurae - air, gentle breeze, breeze
aureus, aurea, aureum - golden, shining like gold, beautiful
auris, auris - ear
aurum, aurī - gold
aut - or
avēna, avēnae - reed
avis, avis - bird

B

bāca, bācae - pearl
baculum, baculī - stick, staff
bifōrmis, bifōrmis, bifōrme - two-formed (i.e. man and bull)
blanditia, blanditiae - flattery, charm
Boōtes, Boōtae - Bootes, a constellation (the Ox-driver)

C

caecus, caeca, caecum - dark, obscure, secret
caelebs, caelibis - unmarried, single, bachelor
caelum, caelī - heaven, sky
caeruleus, caerulea, caeruleum - dark blue
Calymnē, Calymnēs - Calymne, an island in the Aegean Sea
captō, captāre, captāvī, captātus - snatch, try to catch, grab
careō, carēre, caruī + abl. - be without, miss, lack
carpō, carpere, carpsī, carptus - take, seize, use
cēdō, cēdere, cessī - yield
celeber, celebris, celebre - renowned, renowned, famous
celsus, celsa, celsum - high, on a higher course
centum - a hundred
cēra, cērae - wax
certē - certainly, surely
cervix, cervicis - neck
clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī - shout, call
claudō, claudere, clausī, clausus - shut in, imprison
clīvus, clīvī - slope
coepiō, coepere, coepī - begin
coeptum, coeptī - undertaking, task
cōgō, cōgere, cōēgī, cōctus - contract, come together
collocō, collocāre, collocāvī, collocātus - place
collum, collī - neck
color, colōris - colour
comes, comitis - companion
compōnō, compōnere, composuī, compositus - put together, arrange, construct
concha, conchae - shell-fish (producing a rich purple dye), shell
concidō, concidere, concidī - fall down, be killed, die
concipiō, concipere, concēpī, conceptus - conceive, develop, produce, form
condō, condere, condidī, conditus - lay to rest, place, bury
coniugium, coniugī - marriage, wedding
coniūnx, coniugis - wife, spouse
cōnsistō, cōnsistere, cōnstītī - stand
cōnsors, cōnsortis - partner
contingō, contingere, contigī, contactus - touch, reach
cornū, cornūs - horn, horn of the moon
corpus, corporis - body, corpse
crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī - believe, think, be of the opinion
crēscō, crēscere, crēvī, crētus - grow, increase
Crētē, Crētēs - Crete
crīmen, crīminis - crime, scandal, immorality
cum (1) - when, as soon as
cum (2) + abl. - with, along with
cūnctus, cūncta, cūnctum - all, every, all together, total, complete
cupīdō, cupīdinis - love, desire
Cūrētis, Cūrētidis - Cretan
currō, currere, cucurrī - run, hasten
curvāmen, curvāminis - curve, arc

Cyprus, Cypri - Cyprus

D

Daedalus, Daedali - Daedalus
damnōsus, damnōsa, damnōsum - destructive, fatal
dē + abl. - from, after
dea, deae - goddess
decet, decēre, decuit - look right, be becoming, be fitting
decorō, decorāre, decorāvī, decorātus - adorn, decorate
Dēlos, Dēli - Delos, an island of the Cyclades
dēmissus, dēmissa, dēmissum - low, by a lower course
dēserō, dēserere, dēseruī, dēsertus - abandon, desert, leave
dēstinō, dēstināre, dēstināvī, dēstinātus - determine, decide
deus, deī - god
dēvoveō, dēvovēre, dēvovī, dēvōtus - curse
dexter, dextra, dextrum - on the right hand side, to the right
dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus - say, declare, express, call
diēs, diēi - day
digitus, digitī - finger
dīmittō, dīmittere, dīmisi, dīmissus - direct, apply
dispār, disparis - unequal, of different lengths
diū - for a long while
dō, dare, dedi, datus - give
domus, domī - house, home
dubie - hesitantly, uncertainly, doubtfully
dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus - lead, extend, draw, deceive
dum - while, as long as
dux, ducis - leader, guide

E

ebur, eboris - ivory, ivory statue
eburneus, eburnea, eburneum - made of ivory
eburnus, eburna, eburnum - made of ivory
ego, meī - I, me
ēgredior, ēgredī, ēgressus sum - come to land, disembark from
ēnsis, ēnsis - sword
eō, ire, iī - go
error, errōris - uncertainty, error, deception
ērubescō, ērubescere, ērubuī - redden, blush
ērudīō, ērudīre, ērudīvī, ērudītus - instruct, teach
et - and; also; even; moreover
et ... et - both ... and
excipiō, excipere, excēpī, exceptus - catch, receive, take
exerceō, exercēre, exercuī, exercitus - keep in motion, ply
exilium, exiliī - exile

F

faber, fabra, fabrum - of the craftsman
faciēs, faciēi - form, shape, look, appearance
faciō, facere, fecī, factus - make, do, cause
fallācia, fallāciae - deceptiveness, trickery
fallō, fallere, fefellī, falsus - cheat, deceive, disappoint
falsus, falsa, falsum - false, unreal
fateor, fatēri, fassus sum - admit, acknowledge
fēcundus, fēcunda, fēcundum - fruitful, abundant
fēliciter - fortunately, luckily, happily

fēmina, fēminae - female, woman
fēmineus, fēminea, fēmineum - of a woman, feminine
ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus - bring, carry
fēstum, fēstī - holiday, festival, feast-day
fēstus, fēsta, fēstum - festival, of a festival
figō, figere, fixī, fixus - fix, fasten
fiō, fierī, factus sum - become
fistula, fistulae - pipe, shepherd's pipe, pan-pipe
flamma, flammae - flame
flāvus, flāva, flāvum - yellow, golden
flectō, flectere, flexī, flexus - bend, curve, mould
flexus, flexa, flexum - tortuous, bending, twisting
flōs, flōris - blossom, flower
fluō, fluere, flūxī - flow
foedus, foeda, foedum - disgusting, vile, abominable
fōns, fontis - spring, source
fōrma, fōrmae - form, figure, shape, beauty
fōrmōsus, fōrmōsa, fōrmōsum - beautiful
fūmō, fūmāre, fūmāvī - smoke
fungor, fungī, fūctus sum + abl. - perform, carry out, discharge a duty

G

gaudeō, gaudēre, gāvīsus sum - rejoice, be glad, be pleased, be pleased with, revel in, enjoy
geminus, gemina, geminum - double, twin
gemma, gemmae - jewel, gem
gena, genae - cheek
genus, generis - family
gignō, gignere, genuī, genitus - bear, bring forth, produce
grātēs, grātium - thanks
grātēs agere - to thank
grātus, grāta, grātum - agreeable, pleasing
gravō, gravāre, gravāvī, gravātus - weigh down

H

harundō, harundinis - fishing rod
hauriō, haurīre, hausī, haustus - drink in, take in, absorb
Hēliades, Hēliadum - the Heliades, daughters of Helios, who were changed into trees and shed tears of amber
Helicē, Helicēs - Helice, a constellation (the Great Bear)
hērōs, hērōis - hero
hic, haec, hoc - this
hortor, hortārī, hortātus sum - encourage, urge
Hymettius, Hymettia, Hymettium - of Hymettus, a mountain famed for its honey

I

iam - now, already, any longer
Īcarus, Īcarī - Icarus
īciō, īcere, īcī, ictus - hit, strike
ignārus, ignāra, ignārum - ignorant, unaware
ignis, ignis - fire, heat (of the sun), passion, passionate feeling (for)
ignōtus, ignōta, ignōtum - unknown, new-fangled
illac - by that route
ille, illa, illud - he, she; it; that; the well-known; the former
imitor, imitārī, imitātus sum - imitate, simulate, copy
impediō, impedīre, impedīvī, impedītus - hamper, hinder
impleō, implēre, implēvī, implētus - fill
impōnō, impōnere, imposuī, impositus - put on

īmus, īma, īmum - at the bottom, at the base
in (1) + acc. - to, into
in (2) + abl. - in, on, among, in among
incertus, incerta, incertum - uncertain, inconstant
inclūdō, inclūdere, inclūsī, inclūsus - shut up, enclose
incumbō, incumbere, incubuī - lie on, recline on
indūcō, indūcere, indūxī, inductus + acc. - spread, cover with
īnfēlix, īnfēlicis - unfortunate, unhappy
ingenium, ingenī - talent, gift, genius
innītor, innītī, innīxus sum - lean on
innumerus, innumera, innumerum - numberless
inquit - he says
īnsīdō, īnsīdere, īnsēdī, īnsessus - sink into
īnstruō, īnstruere, īnstrūxī, īnstrūctus - instruct, teach
īnsula, īnsulae - island
inter + acc. - between
intereā - meanwhile
ipse, ipsa, ipsum - he, she, it; himself, herself, itself, he himself, self, very, identical, selfsame, very, that very
ita - so, in this way, thus, just like this
iter, itineris - journey, route
iterum - again, for the second time
iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussus - order, command, tell
lūnōnius, lūnōnia, lūnōnium - belonging to Juno
Iuppiter, Iovis - Jupiter
iuvenca, iuvencae - young cow, heifer

L

lābor, lābī, lāpsus sum - fall down, drop
lacertus, lacertī - arm
lacrima, lacrimae - tear
laevus, laeva, laevum - left, left hand
lapillus, lapillī - little stone, pebble
lāpsus, lāpsūs - gliding, moving, course
lateō, latēre, latuī - lie hidden, escape notice
Lebinthos, Lebinthī - Lebinthos, an island in the Sporades
lēvis, lēvis, lēve - smooth, polished
levō, levāre, levāvī, levātus - lift, support, raise
lībrā, lībrāre, lībrāvī, lībrātus - balance, poise
licet - although
līlium, līliī - lily
līmen, līminis - threshold, entrance
līmes, līmitis - track, route
līnum, līnī - thread, cord
liquidus, liquida, liquidum - liquid, fluid
līvor, līvōris - bruise, bruising
locus, locī - place
longus, longa, longum - long
loquor, loquī, locūtus sum - speak, talk
lūdō, lūdere, lūsī, lūsus - play
lūmen, lūminis - light, daylight; eye
lūnāris, lūnāris, lūnāre - lunar, of the moon
lūsus, lūsūs - play, game

M

madēscō, madēscere, maduī - become moist, become wet
Maeandrus, Maeandrī - Maeander, a river
manus, manūs - hand
mare, maris - sea
māter, mātris - mother
medius, media, medium - middle, in the middle
mel, mellis - honey

membrum, membrī - limb
mēns, mentis - mind, thought
metuō, metuere, metuī - be afraid, fear
meus, mea, meum - my, mine
mīlle - thousand, thousands, innumerable
Mīnos, Mīnoīs - Minos
minus - less
mīrābilis, mīrābilis, mīrābile - wonderful, marvellous, extraordinary
mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus sum - wonder at, be amazed at, admire
mīrus, mīra, mīrum - wonderful, astonishing
modo - now, sometimes
modo ... modo - sometimes ... sometimes
mollēscō, mollēscere - soften, become soft
mollīō, mollīre, mollīvī, mollītus - soften, make soft, weaken
mollis, mollis, molle - soft, tender
moneō, monēre, monuī, monītus - warn, advise
monīle, monīlis - necklace
monītus, monītus - warning, advice
mōnstrum, mōnstrī - monstrosity, monster
moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtus - move, stir, agitate, set in motion, rouse, wake up
multiplex, multiplicis - having many windings, complex
multus, multa, multum - much, many
mūnus, mūneris - gift, duty, function

N

nam - for
nāscor, nāscī, nātus sum - be born
nātālis, nātālis, nātāle - of birth, native
nātūra, nātūrae - nature
nātus, nātī - son, child
nē - that not, so that not, in order that not, lest
nec - nor, and not
nīdus, nīdī - nest
niveus, nivea, niveum - snow-white
nōmen, nōminis - name
nōn - not
nōn secus ac - not otherwise than, just as
nota, notae - sign, mark, marker
noviēns - nine times
novitās, novitātis - phenomenon, novelty, strangeness
novō, novāre, novāvī, novātus - make new, change, alter
nūdus, nūda, nūdum - naked, bare
nūllus, nūlla, nūllum - not any, no
nūmen, nūminis - god, spirit, divine power
nunc - now, at this moment

O

obstipēscō, obstipēscere, obstipuī - gape wide, be amazed, be astounded
obstō, obstāre, obstitī - stand in the way, hold back, hinder
obstruō, obstruere, obstrūxī, obstrūctus - close off, block
occurrō, occurrere, occurri + dat. - run towards, meet, encounter
odōrātus, odōrāta, odōrātum - sweet-smelling, fragrant
offendō, offendere, offendī, offēnsus - offend, upset, disgust
ōmen, ōminis - augury, sign, token
omnis, omnis, omne - all, every

opifex, opificis - craftsman
opprobrium, opprobrii - scandal, disgrace
optō, optāre, optāvī, optātus - choose, wish for, desire
opus, operis - work, structure, work of art
orbis, orbis - disc, circle, orb
ōrdō, ōrdinis - order, row, line
Ōrion, Ōrionis - Orion, a constellation (the Hunter)
ōrnō, ōrnāre, ōrnāvī, ōrnātus - adorn, dress, decorate
ōs, ōris - mouth, face
ōsculum, ōsculī - kiss

P

pandus, panda, pandum - curved
Paphius, Paphia, Paphium - Paphian, of Paphos (Cyprus)

Paphos, Paphī - Paphos, daughter of Pygmalion
pariter - at the same time, equally, simultaneously
Paros, Parī - Paros, an island in the Cyclades
pars, partis - part, side
parvus, parva, parvum - little, small, gentle
pāstor, pāstōris - shepherd
pateō, patēre, patuī - be open, be accessible, be available, be exposed, be evident, come to light
pater, patris - father
patrius, patria, patrium - of a father, paternal
paulātim - gradually
pectus, pectoris - breast, chest, soul, heart
pelagus, pelagī - sea
pendeō, pendēre, pendī - hang, hover, hang down
penna, penna - feather, wing
per + acc. - through, for, for the sake of
percipiō, percipere, percēpī, perceptus - catch, get a purchase on
perīclum, perīclī - danger, peril
perōdī, perōdisse, perōsus sum - hate greatly, detest
petō, petere, petī, petītus - make for, seek
Phrygius, Phrygia, Phrygium - Phrygian
pīctus, pīcta, pīctum - painted, decorated
pila, pilae - ball
piscis, piscis - fish
plēnus, plēna, plēnum - plenteous, full, fulsome, whole
plūma, plūmae - feather, down
plūrimus, plūrima, plūrimum - very much, very many
pollex, pollicis - thumb
pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positus - put, place, set up, lay, lay aside, put aside
possideō, possidēre, possēdī, possessus - possess, have, control
possum, posse, potuī - be able, have power, can
postquam - after, when
praeceptum, praeceptī - rule, guidance
premō, premere, pressī, pressus - press
prōdūcō, prōdūcere, prōdūxī, prōductus - lead forth, bring forth
prōlēs, prōlis - offspring
pudor, pudōris - shame, dishonour
puella, puellae - girl
puer, puerī - boy, son
putō, putāre, putāvī - think, suppose, believe
Pygmalion, Pygmalionis - Pygmalion

Q

quatiō, quater, -, quassus - shake, flap, beat
que - and
quī, quae, quod - who, which, that
quia - because

quis? quid? - who? which? what?
quis, quid - what
quondam - once, sometimes
quoque - also, too

R

rapidus, rapida, rapidum - scorching, consuming
ratis, ratis - boat
reddō, reddere, reddidī, redditus - give back, return
redeō, redīre, redī - go back, return
redimīculum, redimīculī - headband with ribbons falling down
refluō, refluere - flow back
rēgia, rēgiae - palace
regiō, regiōnis - place, locality, location
relinquō, relinquere, reliquī, relictus - leave behind, leave
rēmigium, rēmigiī - oarage, propulsion, wings
remollēscō, remollēscere - grow soft, soften
removeō, removēre, remōvī, remōtus - remove
renīdeō, renīdēre - smile
repetō, repetere, repetīvī, repetītus - seek again, repeat
repōnō, repōnere, reposuī, repositus - lay back, place
requīrō, requīrere, requisīvī, requisītus - seek, search for
respiciō, respicere, respexī - look back at, watch
retractō, retractāre, retractāvī, retractātus - touch again
reverentia, reverentiae - respect, deference, modesty
revertor, revertī, reversus sum - come back, return
rigor, rigōris - stiffness, hardness
rūsus - again, once more
rūsticus, rūstica, rūsticum - rustic, country

S

saepe - often, frequently
saliō, salīre, salī - throb, pulse
Samos, Samī - Samos, an island in the eastern Aegean Sea
sculpō, sculperere, sculpsī, sculptus - carve, sculpt
sē - himself, herself, itself, themselves
secus - otherwise, differently
nōn secus ac - not otherwise than, just as
senīlis, senīlis, senīle - aged, of an old man
sentīō, sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsus - feel, hear, perceive, notice
sepeliō, sepelīre, sepelīvī, sepultus - bury
sepulcrum, sepulcrī - grave, tomb
sequor, sequī, secūtus sum - follow
sī - if
sīc - in this manner, so, thus
Sīdōnis, Sīdōnidis - Sidonian, Phoenician
similis, similis, simile - like, resembling, similar to
simulācrum, simulācrī - likeness, image, statue
simulō, simulāre, simulāvī, simulātus - imitate, copy, pretend
sine + abl. - without
socia, sociae - partner, companion
sōl, sōlis - sun, sunlight, heat of the sun
solvō, solvere, solvī, solūtus - fulfil, perform discharge
spectō, spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus - look at, face towards
spolium, spoliī - booty, spoil
stīva, stīvae - plough-handle
stō, stāre, stēī - stand
strātum, strātī - couch, bed, bedding
stringō, stringere, strīnxī, strictus - draw, unsheathe

stupeō, stupēre, stupuī - *be stunned, be astonished*
subsīdō, subsīdere, subsēdī - *give way to*
sum, esse, fuī - *be*
surgō, surgere, surrēxī - *rise, grow taller*
suus, sua, suum - *his, her, his own, her own*

T

tābescō, tābescere, tābuī - *melt, melt away*
tamquam - *just as, just as if*
tandem - *at last*
tangō, tangere, tetigī, tāctus - *touch, affect, move*
tantus, tanta, tantum - *so great*
taurus, taurī - *bull*
tēctum, tēctī - *house, dwelling, building*
tellūs, tellūris - *land, country*
temptō, temptāre, temptāvī, temptātus - *try, attempt, try out, test, handle, feel*
teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus - *hold, embrace, keep, possess*
tener, tenera, tenerum - *delicate, immature, young*
tepeō, tepēre, tepuī - *be warm*
ter - *three times*
teres, teretis - *smooth, rounded*
terra, terrae - *land, ground, country*
thalamus, thalamī - *bedroom, marriage, marriage-bed*
timeō, timēre, timuī - *fear, be afraid*
timidē - *fearfully, timidly, nervously*
timidus, timida, timidum - *fearful, timid*
tingō, tingere, tinxī, tinctus - *dye, tint*
torus, torī - *couch, bed, marriage-bed*
tōtus, tōta, tōtum - *all, the whole of, entire*
tractō, tractāre, tractāvī, tractātus - *handle, manipulate*
trādō, trādere, trādidī, trāditus - *hand over, give*
trahō, trahere, trāxī, tractus - *draw, take, attract*
tremō, tremere, tremuī - *tremble, shake*
tremulus, tremula, tremulum - *trembling, quivering*
tū, tuī - *you (singular)*
tum - *then, at that moment*
turbō, turbāre, turbāvī, turbātus - *confuse, mix up, make muddled*
tūs, tūris - *incense*

U

ubi - *where?*
ūllus, ūlla, ūllum - *any*
ultimus, ultima, ultimum - *last, final*
umerus, umerī - *shoulder*
ūnā - *together with him, beside him*
unda, undae - *wave, water, sea*
ūsus, ūsūs - *use*
ut (1) - *as, just as, since, when, as soon as*
ut (2) - *that, so that, to, in order to*
uterque, utraque, utrumque - *each of the two*
ūtilis, ūtilis, ūtile - *useful, usable*

V

vagus, vaga, vagum - *wandering, moving at random*
varius, varia, varium - *various, uncertain, diverse*
velut - *just as, just like*
vēna, vēnae - *vein*
veniō, venīre, vēnī - *come, arise, arrive*
Venus, Veneris - *Venus, goddess of love*
verbum, verbī - *word, speech*
vereor, verērī, veritus sum - *fear, be afraid*
vērō - *in fact, certainly, indeed*
vertō, vertere, vertī, versus - *turn*
vērus, vēra, vērum - *true, real, genuine*
vestis, vestis - *garments, clothes*
via, viae - *way, path, road, passage*
vīcīnia, vīcīniae - *nearness, proximity*
videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus - *see, look at, behold, observe, understand; (in passive) appear, seem*
vinculum, vinculī - *bond, link*
virgō, virginis - *girl*
vitium, vitīī - *fault, vice, wickedness*
vīvō, vivere, vixī - *live, be alive*
vix - *hardly, scarcely, not easily*
volātus, volātūs - *flying, flight*
volō, velle, voluī - *wish, desire, want, mean, signify*
volō, volāre, volāvī - *fly*
volucris, volucris - *bird*
vōtum, vōtī - *prayer, vow, votive offering, object of prayer, desire, hope*