

## Unit 9541 Theme B: Growing up in Rome – Complete Vocabulary

- A**
- ā, ab + abl.** - *by, from, away from*  
**ā puerō** - *from boyhood*
- ac** - *and, and besides; than*
- acerbē** - *harshly, roughly, severely, unfeelingly*
- ācritēr** - *keenly, strongly, vigorously, enthusiastically*  
**ācrius** - *rather keenly, too keenly*
- ad + acc.** - *to, towards*
- admoneō, admonēre, admonuī, admonitus** - *warn, remind, prompt*
- admoveō, admovēre, admōvī, admōtus** - *bring, apply, use, lay on*
- adprobō, adprobāre, adprobāvī, adprobātus** - *prove his worth at, prove himself at, complete satisfactorily*
- adsum, adesse, adfuī** - *be near, be present*
- adulēscētia, adulēscētiaē** - *youth (time of life)*
- aes, aeris** - *copper, bronze, money*
- aes aliēnum** - *debt*
- aestās, aestātis** - *summer*
- aetās, aetātis** - *age, period, generation*
- Agamemnon, Agamemnonis** - *Agamemnon*
- agellus, agellī** - *little field, farm*
- Agricola, Agricolae** - *Agricola, a Roman commander in Britain*
- albus, alba, album** - *bright, clear*
- ālea, āleae** - *dice, gambling*
- aliēnus, aliēna, aliēnum** - *another's, of someone else*
- aes aliēnum** - *debt*
- aliquandō** - *sometimes, occasionally*
- aliquī, aliqua, aliquod** - *some, any*
- aliquis, aliquid** - *someone, something*
- aliquot** - *some, a number of*
- alius, alia, aliud** - *other, another, different*  
**hic ... alius** - *this man ... the other man*
- amīca, amīcae** - *girlfriend, sweetheart*
- amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus** - *love, be in love*
- amor, amōris** - *love, fondness, love affair*
- animus, animī** - *soul, mind, heart, will, character, disposition*
- annus, annī** - *year*
- appetō, appetere, appetiī, appetītus** - *tackle, go for, attack, strive after*
- arceō, arcēre, arcuī, arctus** - *keep, protect*
- arma, armōrum** - *arms, tools*
- ars, artis** - *skill, art; (in a school) a subject*
- artificium, artificī** - *trade, skill*
- assiduus, assidua, assiduum** - *constant, perpetual, full-time*
- astringō, astringere, astrīnxī, astrictus** - *tighten, knit, furrow*
- at** - *but, yet, on the contrary*
- atque** - *and, and also, and even*
- attingō, attingere, attingī, attāctus** - *touch, reach*
- auctor, auctōris** - *author, promoter, champion*
- audeō, audēre, ausus sum** - *dare, venture*
- audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītus** - *hear, listen*
- auferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātus** - *take away, carry off, steal*
- aut** - *or, either, or else*
- autem** - *but, however; indeed, on the contrary*
- avis, avis** - *bird*
- avītus, avīta, avītum** - *ancestral*
- B**
- barba, barbae** - *beard*
- barbātus, barbāta, barbātum** - *bearded*
- bene** - *well, rightly, beautifully, pleasantly; opportunely*
- blaesus, blaesa, blaesum** - *lipping*
- bōlētus, bōlētī** - *mushroom*
- bonus, bona, bonum** - *good, virtuous*
- Britannia, Britanniae** - *Britain*
- brūma, brūmae** - *winter*
- bullātus, bullāta, bullātum** - *still a child, wearing the 'bulla' (an amulet)*
- C**
- cadus, cadī** - *large jar of wine*
- Caelius, Caeliī** - *Caelius*
- caespes, caespitis** - *turf, grass*
- calculātor, calculātōris** - *teacher of arithmetic*
- caleō, calēre, caluī** - *be warm, be hot*
- calx, calcis** - *heel, foot*  
**calcem impingere** - *get stuck into*
- canis, canis** - *dog, hound*
- cānus, cāna, cānum** - *old, aged, grey*
- capillātus, capillāta, capillātum** - *having long hair*
- capillus, capillī** - *hair*
- caput, capitis** - *head*
- cardēlis, cardēlis** - *goldfinch*
- castīgō, castīgāre, castīgāvī, castīgātus** - *chastise, punish, rebuke, reprimand, censure*
- castitās, castitātis** - *chastity, purity*
- castrum, castrī** - *military service*
- Cato, Catōnis** - *Cato (= M. Porcius Cato the Elder, who was very serious and austere)*
- causa, causae** - *cause, reason, motive*
- causidicus, causidicī** - *advocate, barrister*
- Celaenaeus, Celaenaea, Celaenaeum** - *of Celaenae, a town in Phrygia*
- cella, cellae** - *cellar, storehouse*
- cēnō, cēnāre, cēnāvī** - *dine*
- centuriō, centuriōnis** - *commander of a century, captain, centurion*
- certē** - *certainly, surely, at least*
- cessō, cessāre, cessāvī** - *cease, be idle, leave off*
- cēterum** - *for the rest, but, besides*
- Charidēmus, Charidēmī** - *Charidemus*
- chorus, chori** - *group, band*
- circulus, circuli** - *circle, ring, group, company*
- circum + acc.** - *around, about, among*
- cirratu, cirrata, cirratum** - *fringed, bristling*
- citō** - *quickly*
- cīvitās, cīvitātis** - *city, state*
- clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī** - *shout, cry*
- coāctor, coāctōris** - *collector (of money, taxes, etc.)*
- coepiō, coepere, coepī** - *begin*
- coerceō, coercēre, coecuī, coercitus** - *restrain, control, keep in check*
- cōgitō, cōgitāre, cōgitāvī** - *consider, ponder, think, imagine*
- comedō, comēsse, comēdī, comēsus** - *eat, eat up, consume*
- comes, comitis** - *companion, comrade, partner*
- cōmitās, cōmitātis** - *courteousness, kindness, friendliness; good taste, elegance*
- commeātus, commeātūs** - *leave of absence*
- commendō, commendāre, commendāvī, commendātus** - *entrust*
- commūnis, commūnis, commūne** - *shared, common, general, public*
- compōnō, compōnere, composuī, compositus** - *combine, adjust*
- concēdō, concēdere, concessī, concessus** - *allow, permit*
- concessus, concessa, concessum** - *permitted, allowed, proper*
- condiō, condīre, condīvī, condītus** - *preserve, pickle, season*
- convīvium, convīvī** - *feast, entertainment, banquet*
- coquō, coquere, coxi, coctus** - *cook, burn, parch, ripen*
- corōnō, corōnāre, corōnāvī, corōnātus** - *surround*
- corripō, corripere, corripuī, correptus** - *snatch up, lay hold of, censure, rebuke, chastise, find fault with*
- corrumpō, corrumpere, corrupī, corruptus** - *spoil, destroy, corrupt, seduce*
- cōfīdiē** - *every day, daily*

**crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī** - think, be of the opinion; (+ dat.)  
trust, believe  
**crēscō, crēscere, crēvī, crētus** - grow, grow up  
**culīna, culīnae** - kitchen, cuisine  
**cultus, cultūs** - culture, refinement, cultivation;  
adornment, clothing, dress  
**cum** - when, as soon as, since  
**cūnae, cūnārum** - cradle  
**cūnctus, cūncta, cūnctum** - all  
**cupiō, cupere, cupivī, cupītus** - long for, desire, want  
**custōs, custōdis** - guardian, protector

## D

**damnōsus, damnōsa, damnōsum** - pernicious,  
destructive, damaging  
**dē + abl.** - from, away from, out of; about, concerning, on  
the subject of, for  
**dēbeō, dēbere, dēbuī, dēbitus** - owe  
**dēgenerō, dēgenerāre, dēgenerāvī** - depart from, decline  
from  
**dēlicātus, dēlicāta, dēlicātum** - delicate, tender, young  
**dēliciae, dēliciarum** - delight, pleasures, dalliance; darling  
**dēns, dentis** - tooth  
**dēprecor, dēprecārī, dēprecātus sum** - plead for, beg  
for, try to obtain  
**dēsīnō, dēsīnere, dēsīī** - leave off, cease, stop, desist  
**dēstinō, dēstināre, dēstināvī, dēstinātus** - fix, determine,  
decide  
**dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus** - say, speak, tell, declare  
**diēs, diētī** - day  
**digitus, digitī** - finger  
**dignus, digna, dignum + abl.** - worthy of, deserving  
**dīgredior, dīgredī, dīgressus sum** - leave, depart, go away  
**dīligō, dīligere, dīlēxī, dīlēctus** - esteem highly, hold  
dear, be fond of, love  
**discipulus, discipulī** - pupil, disciple, trainee  
**discō, discere, didicī** - learn, acquire knowledge of  
**dispēnsātor, dispēnsātōris** - steward, treasurer  
**disserō, disserere, disseruī** - discuss, set out in words,  
talk about  
**dō, dare, dedī, datus** - give, give over to  
**doceō, docēre, docuī, doctus** - teach  
**doctor, doctōris** - teacher, instructor, trainer  
**domesticus, domestica, domesticum** - domestic, in the  
home, in the family  
**domus, domī** - house, home  
**dormiō, dormīre, dormivī** - sleep, rest  
**dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus** - lead, draw in, mislead,  
deceive  
**dūrē** - harshly, cruelly, sternly, inflexibly

## E

**ē, ex + abl.** - from, by, on account of  
**ēducō, ēducāre, ēducāvī, ēducātus** - bring up, rear  
**ego, meī** - I, I myself, me  
**ēmergō, ēmergere, ēmersī** - emerge, escape  
**emō, emere, ēmī, ēmptus** - buy  
**enim** - indeed, for, certainly  
**eō, īre, īī** - go, walk, march  
**eques, equitis** - person of equestrian status  
**equidem** - indeed, I for my part  
**equus, equī** - horse  
**ergō** - therefore, so  
**Erōtīon, Erōtīōnis** - Erotion  
**error, errorīs** - error, mistake, fault  
**et** - and, also, even; moreover  
**et ... et** - both ... and  
**etiam** - even  
**ex, ē + abl.** - from, by, on account of  
**exclāmō, exclāmāre, exclāmāvī** - call out, cry out, exclaim

**exemplum, exemplī** - example, precedent  
**exercitus, exercitūs** - army  
**extrēmus, extrēma, extrēmum** - extreme, very end of

## F

**faciō, facere, fēcī, factus** - do  
**factum, factī** - deed  
**fāma, fāmae** - report, opinion  
**familiāris, familiāris** - close friend, intimate friend  
**fatuus, fatua, fatuum** - crazy, mad  
**ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus** - bear, endure  
**ferula, ferulae** - whip or rod for punishing slaves or  
schoolboys  
**fervēns, ferventis** - boiling hot, burning, blazing  
**fīcēdula, fīcēdulae** - a small bird, the fig-pecker  
**fīlius, fīliī** - son  
**Flaccilla, Flaccillae** - Flaccilla  
**flagrāns, flagrantis** - blazing, glowing; ardent, passionate  
**flammeus, flammae, flammeum** - flaming, fiery  
**Flāvius, Flāvī** - Flavius  
**frequēns, frequentis** - in a crowd, packed together  
**frīgus, frīgoris** - chill, coldness, frost  
**fritillus, fritillī** - dice-box, box from which dice are thrown  
**frōns, frontis** - forehead, brow  
**Fronto, Frontōnis** - Fronto  
**Fuscīnus, Fuscīnī** - Fuscinus

## G

**garrīō, garrīre, garrivī** - chatter, jabber  
**genetrix, genetricis** - mother  
**genus, generis** - kind, type  
**Graeculus, Graecula, Graeculum** - Greek (often in a  
contemptuous sense)  
**Graecus, Graeca, Graecum** - Greek  
**grātia, grātiae** - thanks  
**gravis, gravis, grave** - heavy, burdensome, important,  
solemn, serious  
**gravitās, gravitātis** - severity, sternness, harshness,  
strictness, gravity  
**gula, gulae** - gullet, throat  
**gustō, gustāre, gustāvī, gustātus** - taste, sip, have some  
experience of

## H

**habēō, habēre, habuī, habitus** - have, possess, provide  
**hauriō, haurīre, hausī, haustus** - drink in, imbibe  
**Hērennius, Hērennī** - Herennius  
**hērēs, hērēdis** - heir  
**heus** - hey! listen!  
**hic, haec, hoc** - this  
**hic ... alius** - this man ... the other man  
**hinc** - from this place, from here  
**hōc** - so, in this way, because of this  
**homō, hominis** - human being, person, man  
**honestus, honesta, honestum** - worthy, fine, honourable  
**honōs, honoris** - honour, dignity, grace  
**horreō, horrēre, horruī** - shiver, tremble, shudder at  
**horrēscō, horrēscere, horruī** - shake with fear, tremble,  
shudder at  
**horridus, horrida, horridum** - rough, bristly, horrible

## I

**iam** - now, already  
**īdem, eadem, idem** - the same  
**ideō** - for that reason, therefore  
**īdūs, īduum** - the Ides (15th day of March, May, July,  
October, 13th day of the other months)  
**ille, illa, illud** - he, she, it; that  
**illūstris, illūstris, illūstre** - famous, illustrious

**immodicus, immodica, immodicum** - excessive, immoderate  
**impediō, impedire, impedivī, impedītus** - entangle, hamper, hinder  
**impingō, impingere, impēgī, impāctus** - press, stamp  
**calcem impingere** - get stuck into  
**impleō, implēre, implēvī, implētus** - complete, fulfil  
**in (1) + acc.** - to, into, towards, up to, until, for  
**in (2) + abl.** - in, on, among, within  
**incendō, incendere, incendī, incēnsus** - kindle, inflame, impassion, excite  
**incontinentia, incontinentiae** - lack of self-control, self-indulgence  
**incorruptus, incorrupta, incorruptum** - pure, uncorrupted, incorruptible  
**inde** - from that time, after that time, thereafter  
**indulgentia, indulgentiae** - kindness, gentleness  
**indulgeō, indulgēre, indulsi + dat.** - be lenient towards, indulge, forgive  
**īnfirmitas, īnfirma, īnfirmitas** - weak, feeble, irresolute  
**ingeniōsus, ingeniōsa, ingeniōsum** - clever, smart, gifted  
**inlecebra, inlecebrae** - allurements, enticements  
**īnscītia, īnscītia** - ignorance, inexperience  
**integer, integra, integrum** - innocent, pure, upright  
**intemperantia, intemperantiae** - unrestrained behaviour, licentiousness  
**inter + acc.** - between, among  
**interdum** - sometimes, now and then  
**inveniō, invenire, invēnī, inventus** - find, discover  
**invidia, invidiae** - dislike, distaste, odium  
**ipse, ipsa, ipsum** - he, she, it; himself, herself, itself; the very ...  
**īra, īrae** - anger, wrath, rage  
**is, ea, id** - he, she, it; this, that  
**iste, ista, istud** - that  
**ita** - so, thus, in such a way, in such a manner  
**itaque** - and so, therefore, consequently  
**iubeō, iubēre, iussi, iussus** - bid, order, command  
**īlīa, īlīae** - Julia  
**īlīus, īlīi** - (the month of) July  
**iūs, iūris (1)** - juice, sauce  
**iūs, iūris (2)** - law, legal system  
**iuvenis, iuvenis** - youth, young man  
**iuventa, iuventae** - youth  
**iuventūs, iuventūtis** - youth  
**iuvō, iuvāre, iūvī, iūtus** - please, delight

## L

**L.** = abbreviation of **Lūcius** - Lucius  
**labrum, labrī** - lip  
**lacertus, lacertī** - shoulder, upper arm  
**laevus, laeva, laevum** - left  
**lascīvia, lascīviae** - indiscipline, wantonness, lasciviousness  
**lascīvus, lascīva, lascīvum** - playful, mischievous  
**Latīnus, Latīna, Latīnum** - Latin  
**laus, laudis** - praise  
**lautus, lauta, lautum** - fine, sumptuous  
**leō, leōnis** - lion, the constellation Leo (the days are hottest when the sun is in the sign Leo from 23 July to 23 August)  
**libenter** - willingly, with pleasure  
**liber, librī** - book, volume  
**libertus, libertī** - freedman  
**libīdō, libīdinis** - desire, lust, passion  
**licenter** - freely, without restraint  
**licet, licēre, licuit** - it is permitted, it is allowed, one may, one can; although  
**littera, litterae** - letter of the alphabet; (in plural) literature, books  
**prae litterīs** - with literature, with learning  
**loculus, loculī** - bag or case for carrying writing materials

**locus, locī** - place, location  
**lōrum, lōrī** - thong  
**lūdō, lūdere, lūsi, lūsus** - play  
**lūdus, lūdī** - school, elementary school  
**lustrum, lustrī** - den of vice, place of debauchery  
**lūx, lūcis** - light, daylight, day  
**luxuriēs, luxuriēi** - luxury, extravagance

## M

**M.** = abbreviation of **Marcus** - Marcus  
**macer, macra, macrum** - lean, meagre, poor  
**magister, magistrī** - master, tutor, teacher  
**magistra, magistrae** - instructress, mistress  
**magnus, magna, magnum** - great, large, tall, grand, mighty, much  
**maior, maior, maius** - greater, larger  
**male** - badly  
**Marsyas, Marsyae** - Marsyas, a satyr who challenged Apollo to a trial of skill on the flute  
**Massilia, Massiliae** - Massilia, a seaport town (modern Marseille)  
**māter, mātris** - mother  
**melior, melior, melius** - better  
**meminī, meminisse** - remember, recall  
**memoria, memoriae** - memory, recollection  
**mēnsa, mēnsae** - table  
**mercēs, mercēdis** - wages, salary  
**mergō, mergere, mersi, mersus** - immerse, drown  
**messis, messis** - harvest, crop  
**meus, mea, meum** - my  
**mīlītia, mīlītia** - military service, military career  
**mille** - a thousand  
**minus** - less, too few  
**miscēō, miscēre, miscuī, mixtus** - mix, mingle, blend, combine  
**mittō, mittere, misi, missus** - send  
**modo** - only, just about  
**molestus, molesta, molestum** - troublesome, worrying, damaging  
**mollis, mollis, molle** - tender  
**mōnstrō, mōnstrāre, mōnstrāvī, mōnstrātus** - show, teach  
**morbōsus, morbōsa, morbōsum** - sick with love, mad about  
**morior, morī, mortuus sum** - die, fail  
**mōs, mōris** - manner, way, character, behaviour, morals  
**mōtor, mōtōris** - mover, person who rocks (a cradle)  
**moveō, movēre, movī, mōtus** - move, shake  
**multus, multa, multum** - much, many  
**quid multa** - why should I say more?  
**mustella, mustellae** - weasel  
**mūtuum, mūtua, mūtuum** - mutual, reciprocal

## N

**nam** - for  
**nārrō, nārrāre, nārrāvī, nārrātus** - tell, narrate, describe  
**natō, natāre, natāvī** - swim, float  
**nātūra, nātūrae** - nature, character  
**nē** - not, that not, so that not, so that ... not, in order that not, lest, that  
**nebulō, nebulōnis** - rascal, scoundrel, worthless fellow, sorry wretch  
**nec** - neither, nor, and not  
**nēmō, nēminis** - no one, nobody  
**nēnia, nēniae** - (in plural) silly things, trifles, trivial pastimes  
**neque** - neither, nor, and not  
**nī** - if ... not, unless  
**niger, nigra, nigrum** - dark, sombre, ill-omened  
**nigrēscō, nigrēscere, nigrū** - become black, grow dark  
**nihil** - nothing  
**nīl** - nothing  
**nisi** - if not, unless, except

**noceō, nocēre, nocuī + dat.** - harm, hurt, injure  
**nōlo, nōlle, nōluī** - not to wish, not to want, be unwilling, refuse  
**nōmen, nōminis** - name  
**nōn** - not  
**nōndum** - not yet  
**nōs** - we  
**nōscō, nōscere, nōvī, nōtus** - get to know, learn about, get acquainted with, become familiar with  
**noster, nostra, nostrum** - our, our own  
**notārius, notāriī** - teacher of shorthand  
**nūllus, nūlla, nūllum** - not any, no  
**numerō, numerāre, numerāvī, numerātus** - count, number  
**numquam** - at no time, never  
**nunc** - now

## O

**observō, observāre, observāvī, observātus** - watch, observe  
**occīdō, occīdere, occīdī, occīsus** - kill, slay  
**occupō, occupāre, occupāvī, occupātus** - occupy, engross  
**Octōber, Octōbris** - of October  
**octōnī, octōnae, octōna** - eight, eight each  
**ōlim** - some day, sometime  
**omnis, omnis, omne** - all, every  
**opprobrium, opprobriī** - scandal, slander  
**optimus, optima, optimum** - best  
**Orcus, Orcī** - the god of the underworld, death  
**orior, orīrī, ortus sum** - be born  
**ōs, ōris** - mouth, maw  
**os, ossis** - bone  
**ōsculum, ōsculī** - kiss

## P

**paedagōgus, paedagōgī** - paedagogus, a slave who took children to and from school  
**pānis, pānis** - bread, loaf, food  
**pār, paris** - equal, matching  
**parātus, parātūs** - preparation, provision  
**parcō, parcere, pepercī + dat.** - spare  
**parēns, parentis** - father, mother, parent  
**pars, partis** - part  
**quattuor partes** - the four times table  
**parsimōnia, parsimōniae** - frugality, thrift, parsimony, economy  
**parvulus, parvula, parvulum** - small, little, quite young, as a child  
**parvus, parva, parvum** - little, small, petty, mean  
**pater, patris** - father  
**patrōnus, patrōnī** - protector  
**paulō** - by a little, somewhat  
**pauper, pauperis** - poor  
**paveō, pavēre, pāvī** - be frightened, be terrified  
**peccātum, peccātī** - error, sin  
**peccō, peccāre, peccāvī** - make a mistake, do wrong, commit a fault, sin  
**pellis, pellis** - skin, hide, whip  
**per + acc.** - through, in pursuit of  
**perfugium, perfugīī** - refuge, asylum, excuse  
**perītus, perīta, perītum** - experienced, practised, expert, skilful  
**permittō, permittere, permīsī, permissus** - allow, permit  
**persuādeō, persuādēre, persuāsī** - persuade, convince, prevail upon  
**petō, petere, petīvī, petītus** - seek, ask, ask for  
**petulantia, petulantiae** - boldness, effrontery, rudeness, immodesty  
**philosophia, philosophiae** - philosophy  
**pingō, pingere, pīnxī, pīctus** - paint  
**plūrimus, plūrima, plūrimum** - very much, very many

**populus, populī** - people, crowd, multitude  
**portō, portāre, portāvī, portātus** - take, convey  
**possum, posse, potuī** - be able, have power, can  
**prae + abl.** - for  
**prae litterīs** - with literature, with learning  
**praebēō, praebēre, praebuī, praebitus** - offer, give, provide, supply  
**praecō, praecōnis** - auctioneer  
**praeter + acc.** - apart from, in addition to, beyond  
**prīmōris, prīmōris, prīmōre** - first, foremost, extreme  
**prīmus, prīma, prīmum** - first, earliest, foremost, most distinguished  
**prō + abl.** - from, out of, for the sake of  
**Procilla, Procillae** - Procilla  
**prōdigiōsus, prōdigiōsa, prōdigiōsum** - strange, monstrous  
**prōgnātus, prōgnāta, prōgnātum** - born, descended; (as noun) child, offspring  
**propinquus, propinquī** - relative, kinsman  
**prōvincia, prōvinciae** - command, administration, province  
**prōvinciālis, prōvinciālis, prōvinciāle** - provincial  
**prudentia, prudentiae** - prudence, good sense  
**puḍicus, puḍica, puḍicum** - chaste, virtuous  
**puella, puellae** - girl, girlfriend, sweetheart  
**puer, puerī** - boy, child, son, young male slave  
**ā puerō** from boyhood  
**pueritia, pueritiae** - boyhood, childhood  
**pungō, pungere, pupugī, pūctus** - prick, pierce

## Q

**quā** - in some way, to some extent  
**quam** - than  
**quandō** - when  
**quattuor** - four  
**quattuor partes** - the four times table  
**queror, querī, questus sum** - complain, grumble, protest that/at  
**quī, quae, quod** - who, which, that  
**quia** - because  
**quid** - why?  
**quid multa** - why should I say more?  
**quīdam, quaedam, quoddam** - a certain  
**quis, quid** - anyone, someone  
**quisquam, quicquam** - any, any one, anybody, anything  
**quisquis, quodquod/quicquid/quidquid** - whoever, whatever  
**quīvīs, quaevīs, quodvīs/quidvīs** - anyone, anyone you might like to mention  
**quō** - (to) where  
**quod** - that, in that, in so far as, the fact that, because, on the grounds that  
**quoque** - also, too

## R

**rādō, rādere, rāsī, rāsus** - scrape, peel  
**rārus, rāra, rārum** - rare, unusual  
**referō, referre, rettulī, relātus** - carry, bring, pay an account, put forward, propose, regard as an excuse  
**renāscor, renāscī, renātus sum** - be renewed, be new again  
**repente** - suddenly, unexpectedly  
**reperiō, reperire, repperī, repertus** - find, discover  
**reprehendō, reprehendere, reprehendī, reprehēnsus** - censure, reprehend, rebuke  
**rēs, reī** - thing; business, activity, property, profit, money  
**respondeō, respondēre, respondī** - reply, respond  
**rigidus, rigida, rigidum** - stiff, hard  
**Rōma, Rōmae** - Rome  
**Rōmam** - to Rome  
**Rōmānus, Rōmāna, Rōmānum** - Roman

**rubricātus, rubricātum, rubricātum** - with headings  
drawn in red  
**rudīmentum, rudīmentī** - first lesson, basic training

## S

**satis** - sufficient, enough  
**scēptrum, scēptrī** - sceptre, staff, rod  
**scrībō, scrībere, scrīpsī, scrīptus** - write  
**Scythēs, Scythae** - a person from Scythia, Scythian  
**sē** - himself, herself, itself, themselves (-met suffix adds emphasis)  
**sed** - but, however, yet  
**sēdēs, sēdis** - home, residence  
**sēgniter** - half-heartedly, lazily, indolently  
**semper** - always  
**senātor, senātōris** - member of the senate, senator  
**senex, senis** - old man  
**septimus, septima, septimum** - seventh  
**sequor, sequī, secūtus sum** - follow, follow the example  
of, attend, go after, pursue, aim at  
**servō, servāre, servāvī, servātus** - save, preserve,  
protect, keep  
**servus, servī** - slave  
**sevērītās, sevērītātis** - gravity, sternness, strictness,  
severity  
**sextus, sexta, sextum** - sixth  
**sī** - if  
**sīc** - so, thus, in this way  
**sīcut** - as, in such a way as  
**simplex, simplicis** - simple  
**sinister, sinistra, sinistrum** - bad, adverse, unfavourable  
**sinus, sinūs** - bosom, lap  
**soleō, solēre, solitus sum** - be accustomed to, be used  
to, be in the habit of, be liable to  
**solum** - only, merely  
**spērō, spērāre, spērāvī** - look forward to, hope for,  
anticipate  
**statim** - right from the start, from the time of (being)  
**studium, studiī** - study, studying, learning  
**subeō, subīre, subīi, subitus** - come on secretly,  
approach stealthily, steal into  
**sūdārium, sūdāriī** - handkerchief, towel  
**sum, esse, fuī** - be, exist, live; happen; remain; be  
possible/ allowable  
**sūmō, sūmere, sūmpsī, sūmptus** - take up, adopt, put on  
**sūmptuōsē** - expensively, extravagantly, at great cost  
**sūmptus, sūmptūs** - expense, lavish expenditure  
**suspendō, suspendere, suspendī, suspēsus** - hang,  
dangle  
**suspīrium, suspīriī** - sigh  
**suus, sua, suum** - his, his own

## T

**tabula, tabulae** - writing-tablet  
**tam** - so  
**tamen** - nevertheless, all the same, yet  
**tamquam** - as if, just as if  
**tantum** - only, just, merely  
**Tartareus, Tartarea, Tartareum** - of the underworld,  
infernal, Tartarean  
**tegō, tegere, tēxī, tēctus** - cover, hide  
**temperō, temperāre, temperāvī, temperātus** - restrain  
oneself, refrain from  
**tempus, temporis** - time, period  
**teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus** - hold, keep  
**terra, terrae** - earth, ground, soil  
**thēsauros, thēsaurī** - treasure chamber, treasure,  
storehouse  
**timeō, timēre, timuī** - fear, be afraid

**titulus, titulī** - title, rank  
**tollō, tollere, sustulī, sublātus** - lift, raise  
**tondeō, tondēre, totondī, tōnsus** - clip, cut, shave  
**tonstrīnum, tonstrīnī** - being a barber, a career as a barber  
**torreō, torrēre, torruī, tostus** - parch, roast, scorch, burn,  
dry up  
**totidem** - the same number, the same number as, as  
many, just as many  
**tōtus, tōta, tōtum** - all, the whole of, entire  
**tractō, tractāre, tractāvī, tractātus** - deal with, treat,  
handle  
**trādō, trādere, trādidī, trādītus** - hand over, pass on,  
hand down, bequeath  
**trānseō, trānsīre, trānsīi, trānsītus** - pass  
**trānsigō, trānsigere, trānsēgī, trānsāctus** - come  
through, conclude, finish, spend time  
**trēs, tria** - three  
**tribūnātus, tribūnātūs** - the office of tribune  
**triēns, trientis** - drinking cup  
**trīstis, trīstis, trīste** - grim, unpleasant, stern, harsh  
**tū, tuī** - you (singular)  
**tūber, tūberis** - truffle  
**turba, turbae** - crowd, group, flock  
**turpis, turpis, turpe** - ugly, disgraceful, dishonourable  
**tuus, tua, tuum** - your (singular)  
**Tyrius, Tyria, Tyrium** - of Tyre, Tyrian (referring to the  
famous purple dye)

## U

**ultrā** - beyond, further, more  
**umbra, umbrae** - shade, ghost, phantom  
**umquam** - at any time, ever  
**unguō, unguere, ūnxī, ūnctus** - anoint with oil  
**ut (1)** - as, as it were  
**ut (2)** - to, that, in order that, so that  
**ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum + abl.** - (with ablative) use, make use  
of, employ

## V

**vacātiō, vacātiōnis** - exemption, immunity  
**vacō, vacāre, vacāvī** - (of time) is available, is free  
**valeō, valēre, valuī** - be healthy, be well, be strong  
**vāpulō, vāpulāre, vāpulāvī, vāpulātus** - be beaten, be  
thrashed, be flogged  
**vēlōciter** - swiftly, rapidly, speedily  
**vēlōx, vēlōcis** - swift, rapid, speedy  
**venia, veniae** - pardon, forgiveness, indulgence  
**veniō, venīre, vēnī** - come  
**vertō, vertere, vertī, versus** - turn, turn around, change,  
transform  
**vitiō vertere** - treat as a fault  
**vērūm** - but  
**vestis, vestis** - garments, clothing, clothes  
**vetus, veteris** - aged, old  
**videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus** - see, observe, behold, notice,  
perceive, understand  
**vīlicus, vīlicī** - farm overseer, manager  
**vīlla, vīllae** - house, villa  
**vir, virī** - man, a full-grown man  
**virtūs, virtūtis** - goodness, virtue, excellence  
**vīta, vītae** - life, way of life  
**vitium, vitiī** - fault, defect, error, mistake, shortcoming, vice  
**vitiō vertere** - treat as a fault  
**vīvō, vīvere, vīxī** - live, stay alive, survive  
**vix** - hardly, scarcely, not easily, with difficulty  
**vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus** - call, name  
**volō, velle, voluī** - be willing, wish, desire, want  
**voluptās, voluptātis** - delight, pleasure, enjoyment